

cluster__ __ hhnumber __ __
 Cluster Household

idnumber__ __ __ __ __
 ID Number

Is this an urban or rural community (cluster)? Urban Rural Peri-Urban Communitytype

Visit Record

Number of visits	1		2		3		4	
	Day	Month	Day	Month	Day	Month	Day	Month
Date of visit date	__	__	__	__	__	__	__	__
Result* (one digit)	__							
Interviewer (initials)		__		__		__		__
Team Leader Teamlead		__		__		__		__
		__		__		__		__

*Result codes

1. Completed interview
2. No eligible female (age 13-24)
3. Nobody home
4. Selected respondent not home
5. Selected respondent refusal
6. Unoccupied house
7. Incomplete interview
8. Other _____

Household Census Form

ID Number __ __ __ __
 Cluster Household

Date: ____/____/2007

List all household members. A **household** refers to a person or group of persons who may be related (family) or unrelated or both who live together and share meals (*eat from the same pot*), sharing of meals being the paramount criteria in a household. **Household members** are all person who are the *usual residents* of the household. *Usual residents* are defined as those people who stayed continuously in the selected household for a period of 6 months or more. Visitors/children in boarding school are not classified as usual residents.

Person no	Relation to Head of Household	Age (years)	Sex M = male F = female
Head of Household	Ttlhhmembers (number)		
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			

Person no	Relation to Head of Household	Age	Sex M = male F = female
23			
24			
25			
26			
27			
28			
29			
30			
31			
32			
33			
34			
35			
36			
37			
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39			
40			
41			
42			
43			
44			
45			
46			
47			
48			
49			
50			

SELECTION OF FEMALES TO BE INTERVIEWED (WHEN MORE THAN 1 FEMALE 13-24 YEARS IN HOUSEHOLD)

List girls and young woman between 13 and 24 years old that live in this home, starting with the oldest one. IF THERE IS NO Eligible Female, WRITE "0" IN QUESTION 1 AND CONTINUE WITH THE NEXT HOUSEHOLD. IF THERE IS an Eligible Female, COMPLETE THIS SHEET WRITING IN ROW 1 THE OLDEST ONE AND CONTINUE IN DESCENDING ORDER.	
# of Eligible Females Nofemalesinhouse (one digit)	AGE OF ELIGIBLE FEMALE
1	Agegirl1
2	Agegirl2
3	Agegirl3
4	Agegirl4
5	Agegirl5
6	Agegirl6
7	Agegirl7
8	Agegirl8
Then, in this household there are ____ females living between 13 to 24 years old?	1. Number of eligible female(s) <input type="text" value=""/>
IF "0" WRITE "0" AND CONTINUE WITH THE NEXT HOUSEHOLD	

DIAGRAM FOR SELECTION OF THE ELIGIBLE FEMALE TO BE INTERVIEWED								
LAST DIGIT OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE'S NUMBER	NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE FEMALE(S) IN THE HOUSE							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0	1	2	2	4	3	6	5	4
1	1	1	3	1	4	1	6	5
2	1	2	1	2	5	2	7	6
3	1	1	2	3	1	3	1	7
4	1	2	3	4	2	4	2	8
5	1	1	1	1	3	5	3	1
6	1	2	2	2	4	6	4	2
7	1	1	3	3	5	1	5	3
8	1	2	1	4	1	2	6	4
9	1	1	2	1	2	3	7	5

Initial Information Form

Hello, my name is _____. I am one of the interviewers of a national survey supported by UNICEF. We are conducting a survey in Swaziland to learn about girl's and young women's health and life experiences. We are only interviewing girls and young women who are between 13 and 24 years old.

We are doing this survey to learn more about the health needs of this population. The findings from this study may help to make the health programs for girls and young women in Swaziland better. The findings from this survey may also help us find ways to decrease health problems among Swazi girls and young women.

Your participation is **completely voluntary** but your experiences could be very helpful to other females in Swaziland.

We would appreciate if you give us some time to talk with you.

Is now a good time to talk?

It is very important that we talk in private. Is this a good place to hold the interview or is there somewhere else that you would like to go?

NOTE WHETHER RESPONDENT AGREES TO DISCUSS THE STUDY FURTHER:

DOES NOT AGREE TO DISCUSS STUDY FURTHER. THANK PARTICIPANT FOR HER TIME AND END.

AGREES TO DISCUSS STUDY FURTHER.

Name of Staff Member Obtaining Agreement to Provide Additional Information: _____

Signature: _____

Date: _____

Consent Form-Survey

Introduction

We are a group from the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). We are doing a survey to learn about girl's and young women's health and life experiences in Swaziland.

Purpose of the Study

The findings from this survey may help to make the health programs for this population in Swaziland better. The findings from this survey may also help us find ways to decrease health problems among Swazi girls and young women.

Procedures

Your village and household have been chosen at random from a list of villages and households. This number is not linked to you for any other reason except that it helped us to choose households. If you agree to participate in this survey, we will ask you about your family, school, and community relationships. In addition we will be asking about your sexual activity, HIV and your experiences with all forms of violence. We would appreciate if you could give us some time to ask you these questions.

Risks

There is minimal risk to participating in this survey. Some of the questions in the survey ask about your health and your family. We will also ask you several questions about whether anyone has tried to have sex with you when you did not want to. Answering questions like this can be difficult. If the questions are upsetting or difficult for you to answer, we can stop the interview at any time or we can skip those questions. If you do not want to answer a question, just skip it and we will go to the next question. There are no right or wrong answers.

Benefits

You will not get anything, such as money for being in this survey. You may benefit from being in the study by learning more about services available for those who have experienced violence.

Questions or Concerns

There are people you can contact if you have any questions or concerns. If you have questions about participating in the survey, you can ask members of the survey team.

Confidentiality

The records of this survey will be private. Only the people who are doing the survey will be able to look at the answers you give to the questions. Nothing that is sent back to UNICEF will have your name on it or any other details that someone could look at and know that it was about you. Any information you share with us is confidential and will not be shared with anyone.

Participation is your choice. There will be no change in the health care that you get. There will be no effect on your family. Only those people who are doing the survey will know whether you are in the survey. You have the right not to be in this survey or to stop being in the survey at any time.

Do you have any questions?

Are you willing to be in this survey?

Yes___ No___

Name of Staff Member Obtaining Verbal Consent:

Signature of Staff Member Obtaining Verbal Consent:

Date: ___/___/___

Time interview began: __ __ (hrs,mins,secs)

Part 1. Respondent's Background

I'd like to start by asking you some general questions about yourself.

1. When was your birthday?

Month __ __

99. Don't Know/Declined

Year __ __ __ __

9999. Don't Know/Declined

2. How old were you at your last birthday?

Age in completed years: __ __

99. Don't Know/Declined

3. Which race group do you consider yourself?

1. Black African

2. White African

3. European

4. Asian

5. Other _____

99. Don't Know/Declined

4. What religion do you practice?

1. Zionist

2. Catholic

3. Protestant

4. Muslim

5. No religion

6. Other _____

99. Don't Know/Declined

5. As you were growing up, how important was religion or spirituality to you?

(Read all and circle one)

1. Not important at ALL

2. Only a little important

3. Somewhat important

4. Very important

99. Don't Know/Declined

Part 2. Socioeconomic Status

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your current living situation.

6. Does this house/apartment belong to you or the family?

1. Yes
2. No, rental house
3. No, rental apartment
4. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

7. What kind of toilet facility does your household have?

1. Flush Toilet (own)
2. Flush Toilet (shared)
3. Pit Latrine
4. No Facility/Bush/Field
5. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

8. Does your household have? (*Read each item*)

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know/Declined</u>
1. Electricity	1	2	99
2. A radio?	1	2	99
3. A television?	1	2	99
4. A refrigerator?	1	2	99
5. A personal computer (PC)?	1	2	99
6. A washing machine?	1	2	99

9. What is the primary source for cooking?

1. Electricity
2. Gas
3. Paraffin
4. Wood
5. Coal
6. Animal Dung
7. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

10. Does any member of your household own: (*Read each item*)

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know/Declined</u>
1. A bicycle?	1	2	99
2. A motorcycle?	1	2	99
3. A car?	1	2	99
4. Donkey?	1	2	99
5. Horse?	1	2	99
6. Cattle?	1	2	99
7. Goats?	1	2	99

11. How many rooms in your household are used for sleeping?

Number: ____|____

99. Don't Know/Declined

12. Main material of the floor (*Interviewer: Record Observation*)

1. Earth/Sand/Dung
2. Vinyl
3. Carpet
4. Ceramic Tiles
5. Parquet or Polished Wood
6. Cement
7. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

13. Main material in the walls (*Interviewer: Record Observation*)

1. Plastic/Cardboard
2. Mud and Stick
3. Mud and Cement
4. Corrugated Iron/Zinc
5. Prefab
6. Bare Brick/Cement Block
7. Plaster/Finished
8. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

14. Let us speak about the household and what it can afford. Would you say that the people here often, sometimes, seldom, or never go hungry?

1. Often
2. Sometimes
3. Seldom
4. Never
99. Don't Know/Declined

Part 3. Respondent's Parents and Relationship with Parents

Now I'd like to ask some questions about your parents as well as your relationship with your parents.

15. Is your biological mother still living?

1. Yes (skip to # 17)
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

16. How old were you when she died?

- Age in years ____ ____ (skip to #18) *Code '00' if under one year of age when mother died (skip to #20).*
 99. Don't Know (skip to #18)

17. Do you still live with your biological mother?

1. Yes (skip to # 20)
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

18. How old were you when you last lived with her?

- Age in years: ____ ____ *Code '00' if under one year old when last lived with her or if never lived with her*
 99. Don't Know/Declined

19. Why did you stop living with your biological mother at that time?
1. My mother got divorced or remarried
 2. My mother left for work
 3. My mother left for reasons other than divorce/remarriage or work
 4. I got married
 5. I was old enough to move out of the house (but not due to marriage)
 6. She died
 7. Poor relationship
 8. Not applicable: never lived with biologic mother
 9. Other _____
 99. Don't Know/Declined
20. How far in school did your biological mother go?
1. Primary
 2. Secondary/High School
 3. Tertiary (College, University)
 4. No formal education
 99. Don't Know/Declined
21. How close do you/did you feel to your biological mother? (*Read all and circle one*)
1. Extremely close
 2. Quite close
 3. Somewhat close
 4. Not very close
 5. Not close at all
 6. I never had a relationship with her
 99. Don't Know/Declined
22. Is your biological father still living?
1. Yes (skip to # 24)
 2. No
 99. Don't Know/Declined
23. How old were you when he died?
- Age in years: ____ ____ (skip to #25) Code '00' if under one year of age when father died (skip to #27).
99. Don't Know/Declined (skip to #25)
24. Do you still live with your biological father?
1. Yes (skip to # 27)
 2. No
 99. Don't Know/Declined
25. How old were you when you last lived with him?
- Age in years: ____ ____ Code '00' if under one year old when last lived with him or if never lived with him
99. Don't Know/Declined
26. Why did you stop living with your biological father at that time?
1. My father got divorced or remarried
 2. My father left for work
 3. My father left for reasons other than divorce/remarriage or work
 4. I got married
 5. I was old enough to move out of the house (but not due to marriage)
 6. Father died

- 7. Poor relationship
- 8. Not applicable: never lived with biological father
- 9. Other _____
- 99. Don't Know/Declined

27. How far in school did your biological father go?

- 1. Primary
- 2. Secondary/High School
- 3. Tertiary (College, University)
- 4. No formal education
- 99. Don't Know/Declined

28. How close do you/did you feel to your biological father? (*Read all and circle one*)

- 1. Extremely close
- 2. Quite close
- 3. Somewhat close
- 4. Not very close
- 5. Not close at all
- 6. I never had a relationship with him
- 99. Don't Know/Declined

29. Growing up, what was the largest number of people who lived in your home at any one point in time?
Please do not include people who were visiting for less than a month.

Number: ____|____

- 99. Don't Know/Declined

30. How many different families have you lived with in your lifetime?

Number: ____|____

- 99. Don't Know/Declined

31. Growing up, how often would you typically have visitors staying in your home?

(*Read all and circle one*)

- 1. Daily
- 2. Weekly
- 3. Monthly
- 4. Yearly
- 5. Rarely or never
- 99. Don't Know/Declined

Part 4. Support from adults and community

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about the kind of support you have received from adults you have known. For the next few questions, I will be reading a statement and will be asking you to tell me how much you agree with each of these statements.

32. How much do you agree with the following statement: Growing up there was a biological parent I could turn to for help if I had a serious problem. *(Read all and circle one)*
1. Strongly agree
 2. Agree
 3. Neither agree nor disagree
 4. Disagree
 5. Strongly Disagree
 99. Don't Know/Declined
33. How much do you agree with the following statement: Growing up there was a relative, other than a biological parent, that I could turn to for help if I had a serious problem. *(Read all and circle one)*
1. Strongly agree
 2. Agree
 3. Neither agree nor disagree
 4. Disagree
 5. Strongly Disagree
 99. Don't Know/Declined
34. How much do you agree with the following statement: Growing up there was an adult, other than a relative or biological parent, that I could turn to for help if I had a serious problem. *(Read all and circle one)*
1. Strongly agree
 2. Agree
 3. Neither agree nor disagree
 4. Disagree
 5. Strongly Disagree
 99. Don't Know/Declined
35. How much do you agree with the following statement: People in my neighborhood/community/village can be trusted. *(Read all and circle one)*
1. Strongly agree
 2. Agree
 3. Neither agree nor disagree
 4. Disagree
 5. Strongly Disagree
 99. Don't Know/Declined
36. How much do you agree with the following statement: People in my neighborhood/community/village are willing to help their neighbors. *(Read all and circle one)*
1. Strongly agree
 2. Agree
 3. Neither agree nor disagree
 4. Disagree
 5. Strongly Disagree
 99. Don't Know/Declined

Part 5. Schooling

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about the schooling you might have received, as well as some of your experiences in school

37. Have you ever attended school?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to # 45)
99. Don't Know/Declined

38. What level of school did you last complete?

1. Grade 1
2. Grade 2
3. Grade 3
4. Grade 4
5. Grade 5
6. Grade 6
7. Grade 7
8. Form 1
9. Form 2
10. Form 3
11. Form 4
12. Form 5
13. Higher (Tertiary)
99. Don't Know/Declined

39. Are you currently attending school?

1. Yes (skip to # 41)
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

40. What was the main reason you stopped attending school?

1. Completed
2. Got married
3. Got pregnant
4. Could not pay for school
5. Needed to earn money/work
6. Did not like school
7. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

41. When in school how would you describe your grades?

1. Mostly A's
2. Mostly B's
3. Mostly C's
4. Mostly D's
5. Mostly F's
99. Don't Know/Declined

42. How trusting were/are you of your teachers and school administrators? (*Read all and circle one*)

1. Very trusting
2. Somewhat trusting
3. Not at all trusting
99. Don't Know/Declined

43. How do/did you typically travel *from school to home*? (*Read all and circle one*)

1. Combi/bus
2. Car
3. Walked home alone
4. Walked home with a friend or friends
5. Boarding School
99. Don't Know/Declined

44. If you had to walk to school, how long would it take you to walk from your home to school?

1. Less than 15 minutes
2. 15 – 30 minutes
3. 31 – 60 minutes
4. Greater than 60 minutes
99. Don't Know/Declined

45. On a typical weekend day when you were growing up, how much time did you spend doing the following activities (the response choices could be none, less than an hour, 1-2 hours, 3-4 hours or greater than 4 hours). (*Read each item*)

	None	<1 hour	1-2 hours	3-4 hours	>4 hours	Don't Know
a. Hanging out with friends	1	2	3	4	5	99
b. Studying for school	1	2	3	4	5	99
c. Watching television	1	2	3	4	5	99
d. Fetching water/firewood	1	2	3	4	5	99
e. Herding animals	1	2	3	4	5	99
f. Household chores	1	2	3	4	5	99
g. Selling fruits and/or vegetables	1	2	3	4	5	99
h. Shopping for food	1	2	3	4	5	99

Part 6. Marriage and Sexual Behavior

The next set of questions is about your sexual activity and practices. Though sex is very private, we hope that you will share some information with us so we can better understand the needs and concerns of young adults like yourself. Some of these questions are personal but keep in mind that your name is not on the survey and no one else will know your answers. Please feel free to answer openly and honestly. There are no right or wrong answers, and remember that you can skip any question that you don't feel comfortable answering.

46. As you were growing up, where did you obtain most of your information about sex?

(*Read all and circle one*)

1. Parent
2. Guardian
3. Auntie or other relative
4. Teachers/School
5. Friends
6. TV/Radio/Movies/Media
7. Clinic/Healthcare Provider
99. Don't Know/Declined

47. Did you ever have a discussion about sex with a parent or guardian?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #49)
99. Don't Know/Declined

48. Did a parent or guardian discuss any of the following topics with you? (*Read each item*)

	Yes	No	Don't Know/Declined
a. HIV/AIDS	1	2	99
b. Condoms	1	2	99
c. Abstinence	1	2	99
d. Sexual Violence	1	2	99
e. Safe Sex	1	2	99

49. Are you currently married or living with a male partner?

1. Yes, currently married
2. Yes, living with a man, not married
3. Not currently married or living with a man
99. Don't Know/Declined

50. How comfortable would you feel saying no to a boyfriend or husband who wanted to have sexual intercourse? For the purposes of the remainder of this survey, "sex" or "sexual intercourse" refers to any time a man put his penis in your vagina or anus. (*Read all and circle one*)

1. Very comfortable saying no
2. Somewhat comfortable saying no
3. Not very comfortable saying no
4. Not at all comfortable saying no
99. Don't Know/Declined

51. How comfortable would you feel saying no to a respected male adult in your family, other than your husband, who wanted to have sexual intercourse? (*Read all and circle one*)

1. Very comfortable saying no
2. Somewhat comfortable saying no
3. Not very comfortable saying no
4. Not at all comfortable saying no
99. Don't Know/Declined

52. How comfortable would you feel saying no to a male teacher who wanted to have sexual intercourse? (*Read all and circle one*)

1. Very comfortable saying no
2. Somewhat comfortable saying no
3. Not very comfortable saying no
4. Not at all comfortable saying no
99. Don't Know/Declined

53. How comfortable would you feel saying no to a respected male adult from your community, other than a teacher, who wanted to have sexual intercourse? (*Read all and circle one*)

1. Very comfortable saying no
2. Somewhat comfortable saying no
3. Not very comfortable saying no
4. Not at all comfortable saying no
99. Don't Know/Declined

54. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to # 63)
99. Don't Know/Declined

55. At what age did you first have sexual intercourse?

- Age in years: ____ ____
99. Don't Know/Declined

56. Was a condom used during this first time you had sexual intercourse?

1. Yes (skip to #58)
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined (skip to # 58)

57. Why didn't you use a condom the first time you had sexual intercourse? (*circle one*)

1. Not available
2. Too expensive
3. Partner objected
4. I don't like them
5. Used other contraceptives
6. Didn't think it was necessary
7. Didn't think of it
9. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

58. How much older or younger was the person with whom you had your first sexual experience?

(*Read all and circle one*)

1. More than 10 years older
2. 5-10 years older
3. Less than 5 years older
4. Younger
5. Same Age
99. Don't Know/Declined

59. Do you *currently* know a place where you can get a condom?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

60. Which of the following statements most closely describes your experiences the first time you had sexual intercourse? (*Read all and circle one*)

1. I was willing
2. I was persuaded
3. I was tricked
4. I was forced
5. I was raped
99. Don't Know/Declined

61. Who was this with?

1. Father
2. Brother
3. Other male relative
4. Family friend/lodger
5. School teacher

6. Principal
7. Man/boy from neighborhood
8. Religious leader
9. Manager/Foreman/Employer
10. Stepfather/Mother's boyfriend
11. Boyfriend
12. Husband
13. Stranger
14. Recent acquaintance
15. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

62. Did you become pregnant as a result of sexual intercourse with this person?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

63. Has a teacher or principal ever offered you money, gifts, food, shelter, or a better grade in school if you had sex with him?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

64. Have you ever had sexual intercourse with a teacher or principal because you hoped to receive money, gifts, food, shelter, or a better grade in school?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

65. Has someone other than a teacher or principal offered you money, gifts, food, or shelter if you had sex with him?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

66. Have you ever had sexual intercourse with someone other than a teacher or principal because you hoped to receive money, gifts, food or shelter?

1. Yes
2. No (skip # 68)
99. Don't Know/Declined

67. Who did you have sex with in exchange for money, gifts, food, or shelter?

1. Father
2. Brother
3. Other male relative
4. Family friend/lodger
5. Man/boy from neighborhood
6. Religious leader
7. Manager/Foreman/Employer
8. Stepfather/Mother's boyfriend
9. Boyfriend
10. Husband

- 11. Stranger
- 12. Recent acquaintance
- 13. Other _____
- 99. Don't Know/Declined

68. Do you know of, or did you know of, any sexual relationships between a teacher & student?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 99. Don't Know/Declined

69. Have you ever experienced or engaged in any of these health-related conditions and behaviors?

(Read each item)

	Yes	No	<u>Don't Know/Declined</u>
a. Felt depressed	1	2	99
b. Thought about suicide	1	2	99
c. Attempted suicide	1	2	99
d. Unwanted pregnancy	1	2	99
e. Pregnancy complications or miscarriage	1	2	99
f. Sexually Transmitted Disease (STD)	1	2	99
g. Difficulty sleeping	1	2	99
h. Smoke cigarettes	1	2	99

70. Have you ever had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No (skip to #73)
- 99. Don't Know/Declined

71. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips?

- 1. 8 years old or younger
- 2. 9 or 10 years old
- 3. 11 or 12 years old
- 4. 13 or 14 years old
- 5. 15 or 16 years old
- 6. 17 years old or older
- 99. Don't Know/Declined

72. During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

- 1. 1 or 2 days
- 2. 3 to 9 days
- 3. 10 to 19 days
- 4. 20 to 39 days
- 5. 40 to 99 days
- 6. 100 or more days
- 99. Don't Know/Declined

Part 7. HIV/AIDS

The next questions refer to HIV/AIDS. I want you to speak freely and remember that everything you say will be confidential.

73. Is it possible in your community for someone to get a confidential test to find out if they are infected with HIV? By confidential, I mean that no one will know the result if you don't want them to know (except the nurse conducting the test).

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 99. Don't Know/Declined

74. Have you ever had an HIV test?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to # 78)
99. Don't Know/Declined

75. When did you have the most recent HIV test?

1. Within the Past Year
2. Between 1-2 Years
3. Between 2-4 Years
4. More than 4 years ago
99. Don't Know/Declined

76. Did you find out the result of your test?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #78)
99. Don't Know/Declined

77. Have you ever tested positive for HIV? In other words, have you ever been told by a healthcare provider that you have HIV or AIDS?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

78. Have you ever heard of HIV post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP), a medication that protects a person from being infected with HIV if it is taken within 72 hours of sexual intercourse?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

79. Do you believe that people can cure themselves from HIV by having sexual intercourse with a virgin? A virgin is someone who has never had sexual intercourse.

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

80. Is it possible for a woman to be infected with HIV when a man forces a woman to have sexual intercourse?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

Part 8. Physical Abuse

People sometimes get into fights and often these fights get physical. I am going to ask some questions about this because we want to learn more about what children and young women experience in their lives. I want you to speak freely and remember that everything you say will be confidential.

81. Has any **adult** ever kicked, bitten, slapped, hit you with a fist, threatened you with a weapon, such as a knife, stick, or a gun, or thrown something at you?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #88)
99. Don't Know/Declined

82. Can you tell me who has ever done this to you? Anyone else? (<i>Circle all mentioned</i>)	83. How many times did this happen? (<i>1. Once</i> <i>2. Few</i> <i>3. Many</i>)	84. How old were you when this first happened? (<i>Age in years</i>)
a. Current husband/boyfriend/partner	a.	a.
b. Former husband/boyfriend/ partner	b.	b.
c. Father	c.	c.
d. Brother	d.	d.
e. Mother	e.	e.
f. Sister	f.	f.
g. Other male relative	g.	g.
h. Other female relative	h.	h.
i. Stepfather/Mother's boyfriend	i.	i.
j. Stepmother/Father's girlfriend	j.	j.
k. Teacher	k.	k.
l. Principal	l.	l.
m. Religious leader	m.	m.
n. Community leader	n.	n.
o. Manager/Foreman/Employer	o.	o.
p. Other _____	p.	p.

85. Have you ever been so seriously hurt during a beating that you needed medical attention even if you did not see a doctor?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

86. Have you tried to get help from services of any kind because of any of these incidents?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #88)
99. Don't Know/Declined

87. What services, if any, did you actually use? (*circle all that apply*)

1. Shelter/Safe House
2. Counseling
3. Social Worker
4. Community Police
5. Royal Swazi Police
6. Clinic/Hospital
7. Traditional Healer
8. Hotline
9. Church
10. Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse (SWAGAA)
11. Save the Children
12. LL (Shoulder to Cry On)
13. Other _____

Part 9. Emotional Abuse

Adults sometimes say things to children that are very hurtful. I am going to ask you a few questions about whether you experienced this in your childhood.

88. When you were growing up, did any **adults** scare you or make you feel really bad because they called you names, said mean things to you, or said they didn't want you?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #92)
99. Don't Know/Declined

89. Which adults said these kinds of things to you? Anyone else? (Circle all mentioned)	90. How many times did this person say these things to you? (1. Once 2. Few 3. Many)	91. How old were you when this first happened? (Age in years)
a. Current husband/boyfriend/partner	a.	a.
b. Former husband/boyfriend/ partner	b.	b.
c. Father	c.	c.
d. Brother	d.	d.
e. Mother	e.	e.
f. Sister	f.	f.
g. Other male relative	g.	g.
h. Other female relative	h.	h.
i. Stepfather/Mother's boyfriend	i.	i.
j. Stepmother/Father's girlfriend	j.	j.
k. Teacher	k.	k.
l. Principal	l.	l.
m. Religious leader	m.	m.
n. Community leader	n.	n.
o. Manager/Foreman/Employer	o.	o.
p. Other _____	p.	p.

Part 10. Sexual Violence

I now want to ask you about some difficult questions about sexual violence. Remember there are no right or wrong answers and any thing you say will be kept confidential. Also, remember that you can skip any question that you don't feel comfortable answering.

92. Have you ever witnessed or have you ever been told about **someone under 18 years old** who was sexually assaulted, molested, or raped?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #95a)
99. Don't Know/Declined

93. Who have you seen or heard this about?
(Circle all)

- a. Your sister
- b. Your brother
- c. A schoolmate
- d. A friend who was not a schoolmate
- e. Some other relative

94. Did you witness this or hear about it?
(1. Witnessed 2. Heard about it
99. Don't Know/Declined)

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

f. Neighbor _____
g. Other _____

f. _____
g. _____

95a. Was there a time when a man or boy **physically forced** you to have sexual intercourse against your will?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #97a)
99. Don't Know/Declined

95b. How old were you the first time this happened?

Age in years: ____| ____
99. Don't Know/Declined

95c. Was this within the past 12 months?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

95d. Were you enrolled in school the year that this happened?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #95f)
99. Don't Know/Declined

95e. What grade were you in the year that this happened?

1. Grade 1
2. Grade 2
3. Grade 3
4. Grade 4
5. Grade 5
6. Grade 6
7. Grade 7
8. Form 1
9. Form 2
10. Form 3
11. Form 4
12. Form 5
13. Higher (Tertiary)
99. Don't Know/Declined

95f. Can you tell me who did this the first time?

1. Father
2. Brother
3. Other male relative
4. Family friend/lodger
5. School teacher
7. Principal
8. Man/boy from neighborhood
9. Religious leader
10. Community leader
11. Manager/Foreman/Employer
12. Stepfather/Mother's boyfriend
13. Boyfriend/Husband
14. Stranger
15. Recent acquaintance

- 16. Police
- 17. Other _____
- 99. Don't Know/Declined

95g. Was this person “on something” (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 99. Don't Know/Declined

95h. Were you “on something” (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 99. Don't Know/Declined

95i. Where were you when this occurred the first time?

- 1. In your home
- 2. House of Friend/Relative/Neighbor
- 3. In the school building or on school grounds
- 4. In or near a teacher's residence
- 5. On the way to or from school
- 6. In church/Mosque/Other place of worship
- 7. In public area
- 8. Car
- 9. Combi/Bus
- 10. Veldt
- 11. Other _____
- 99. Don't Know/Declined

95j. Did you ever tell anyone about this first incident?

- 1. Yes (skip to #95l)
- 2. No
- 99. Don't Know/Declined

95k. Why didn't you tell anyone about this? (*circle all that apply*)

- 1. I was scared I was going to be abandoned (skip to #95n)
- 2. Financially dependent upon the abuser (skip to #95n)
- 3. I wasn't aware that it was abuse (skip to #95n)
- 4. I didn't know who to tell (skip to #95n)
- 5. I didn't think I would be believed (skip to #95n)
- 6. I didn't want to embarrass my family (skip to #95n)
- 7. The abuser threatened to hurt me or my family (skip to #95n)
- 8. I was given money or gifts not to tell anyone (skip to #95n)
- 9. I didn't want to get the abuser in trouble (skip to #95n)
- 10. Other _____ (skip to #95n)

95l. Did you tell the police?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 99. Don't Know/Declined

95m. Who did you tell other than the police? (*circle all that apply*)?

- 1. Mother

2. Father
3. Other relative
4. Friend
5. Teacher/Principal
6. Religious leader
7. Health care provider (such as a doctor or nurse)
8. Traditional healer
9. Counselor
10. Community leader
11. Other _____
12. No one else

95n. Did you receive any services of any kind because of this first incident?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #96a)
99. Don't Know/Declined

95o. What type of services did you use? (*circle all that apply*)

1. Shelter/Safe House
2. Counseling
3. Social Worker
4. Community Police
5. Royal Swazi Police
6. Clinic/Hospital
7. Traditional Healer
8. Hotline
9. Church
10. Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse (SWAGAA)
11. Save the Children
12. LL (Shoulder to Cry On)
13. Other _____

96a. How many times in your life has a man or boy **physically forced** you to have sexual intercourse against your will?

Number of times: ___ (if < 2 then skip to # 97a)

99. Don't Know/Declined

96b. How old were you the most recent time this happened?

Age in years: ___| ___

99. Don't Know/Declined

96c. Was this within the past 12 months?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

96d. Were you enrolled in school the year that this happened?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #96f)
99. Don't Know/Declined

96e. What grade were you in the year that this happened?

1. Grade 1
2. Grade 2

3. Grade 3
4. Grade 4
5. Grade 5
6. Grade 6
7. Grade 7
8. Form 1
9. Form 2
10. Form 3
11. Form 4
12. Form 5
13. Higher (Tertiary)
99. Don't Know/Declined

96f. Can you tell me who did this the first time?

1. Father
2. Brother
3. Other male relative
4. Family friend/lodger
5. School teacher
7. Principal
8. Man/boy from neighborhood
9. Religious leader
10. Community leader
11. Manager/Foreman/Employer
12. Stepfather/Mother's boyfriend
13. Boyfriend/Husband
14. Stranger
15. Recent acquaintance
16. Police
17. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

96g. Was this person "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

96h. Were you "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

96i. Where were you when this occurred the first time?

1. In your home
2. House of Friend/Relative/Neighbor
3. In the school building or on school grounds
4. In or near a teacher's residence
5. On the way to or from school
6. In church/Mosque/Other place of worship
7. In public area
8. Car
9. Combi/Bus

10. Veldt
11. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

96j. Did you ever tell anyone about this first incident?

1. Yes (skip to #96l)
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

96k. Why didn't you tell anyone about this? (*circle all that apply*)

1. I was scared I was going to be abandoned (skip to #96n)
2. Financially dependent upon the abuser (skip to #96n)
3. I wasn't aware that it was abuse (skip to #96n)
4. I didn't know who to tell (skip to #96n)
5. I didn't think I would be believed (skip to #96n)
6. I didn't want to embarrass my family (skip to #96n)
7. The abuser threatened to hurt me or my family (skip to #96n)
8. I was given money or gifts not to tell anyone (skip to #96n)
9. I didn't want to get the abuser in trouble (skip to #96n)
10. Other _____ (skip to #96n)

96l. Did you tell the police?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

96m. Who did you tell other than the police? (*circle all that apply*)?

1. Mother
2. Father
3. Other relative
4. Friend
5. Teacher/Principal
6. Religious leader
7. Health care provider (such as a doctor or nurse)
8. Traditional healer
9. Counselor
10. Community leader
11. Other _____
12. No one else

96n. Did you receive any services of any kind because of this first incident?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #97a)
99. Don't Know/Declined

96o. What type of services did you use? (*circle all that apply*)

1. Shelter/Safe House
2. Counseling
3. Social Worker
4. Community Police
5. Royal Swazi Police
6. Clinic/Hospital
7. Traditional Healer
8. Hotline

9. Church
10. Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse (SWAGAA)
11. Save the Children
12. LL (Shoulder to Cry On)
13. Other _____

97a. Was there a time when a man or boy persuaded or pressured you to have sexual intercourse against your will? In other words, have you ever given in to sexual intercourse with a man or boy because you felt overwhelmed by continual arguments and pressure?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #99a)
99. Don't Know/Declined

97b. How old were you the first time this happened?

- Age in years — | —
99. Don't Know/Declined

97c. Was this within the past 12 months?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

97d. Were you enrolled in school the year that this happened?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #97f)
99. Don't Know/Declined

97e. What grade were you in the year that this happened?

1. Grade 1
2. Grade 2
3. Grade 3
4. Grade 4
5. Grade 5
6. Grade 6
7. Grade 7
8. Form 1
9. Form 2
10. Form 3
11. Form 4
12. Form 5
13. Higher (Tertiary)
99. Don't Know/Declined

97f. Can you tell me who did this the first time?

1. Father
2. Brother
3. Other male relative
4. Family friend/lodger
5. School teacher
7. Principal
8. Man/boy from neighborhood
9. Religious leader

10. Community leader
11. Manager/Foreman/Employer
12. Stepfather/Mother's boyfriend
13. Boyfriend/Husband
14. Stranger
15. Recent acquaintance
16. Police
17. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

97g. Was this person "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

97h. Were you "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

97i. Where were you when this occurred the first time?

1. In your home
2. House of Friend/Relative/Neighbor
3. In the school building or on school grounds
4. In or near a teacher's residence
5. On the way to or from school
6. In church/Mosque/Other place of worship
7. In public area
8. Car
9. Combi/Bus
10. Veldt
11. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

97j. Did you ever tell anyone about this first incident?

1. Yes (skip to #97l)
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

97k. Why didn't you tell anyone about this? (*circle all that apply*)

1. I was scared I was going to be abandoned (skip to #97n)
2. Financially dependent upon the abuser (skip to #97n)
3. I wasn't aware that it was abuse (skip to #97n)
4. I didn't know who to tell (skip to #97n)
5. I didn't think I would be believed (skip to #97n)
6. I didn't want to embarrass my family (skip to #97n)
7. The abuser threatened to hurt me or my family (skip to #97n)
8. I was given money or gifts not to tell anyone (skip to #97n)
9. I didn't want to get the abuser in trouble (skip to #97n)
10. Other _____ (skip to #97n)

97l. Did you tell the police?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

97m. Who did you tell other than the police? (*circle all that apply*)?

1. Mother
2. Father
3. Other relative
4. Friend
5. Teacher/Principal
6. Religious leader
7. Health care provider (such as a doctor or nurse)
8. Traditional healer
9. Counselor
10. Community leader
11. Other _____
12. No one else

97n. Did you receive any services of any kind because of this first incident?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #98a)
99. Don't Know/Declined

97o. What type of services did you use? (*circle all that apply*)

1. Shelter/Safe House
2. Counseling
3. Social Worker
4. Community Police
5. Royal Swazi Police
6. Clinic/Hospital
7. Traditional Healer
8. Hotline
9. Church
10. Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse (SWAGAA)
11. Save the Children
12. LL (Shoulder to Cry On)
13. Other _____

98a. How many times has a man or boy **persuaded** or **coerced** you to have sexual intercourse against your will? In other words, how many times have you ever given in to sexual intercourse with a man or boy because you felt overwhelmed by continual arguments and pressure?

Number of times __ __ (if < 2 then skip to # 99a)
99. Don't Know/Declined

98b. How old were you the most recent time this happened?

Age in years ____| ____
99. Don't Know/Declined

98c. Was this within the past 12 months?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

98d. Were you enrolled in school the year that this happened?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #98f)
99. Don't Know/Declined

98e. What grade were you in the year that this happened?

1. Grade 1
2. Grade 2
3. Grade 3
4. Grade 4
5. Grade 5
6. Grade 6
7. Grade 7
8. Form 1
9. Form 2
10. Form 3
11. Form 4
12. Form 5
13. Higher (Tertiary)
99. Don't Know/Declined

98f. Can you tell me who did this the first time?

1. Father
2. Brother
3. Other male relative
4. Family friend/lodger
5. School teacher
7. Principal
8. Man/boy from neighborhood
9. Religious leader
10. Community leader
11. Manager/Foreman/Employer
12. Stepfather/Mother's boyfriend
13. Boyfriend/Husband
14. Stranger
15. Recent acquaintance
16. Police
17. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

98g. Was this person "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

98h. Were you "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

98i. Where were you when this occurred the first time?

1. In your home
2. House of Friend/Relative/Neighbor
3. In the school building or on school grounds
4. In or near a teacher's residence
5. On the way to or from school
6. In church/Mosque/Other place of worship
7. In public area
8. Car
9. Combi/Bus
10. Veldt
11. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

98j. Did you ever tell anyone about this first incident?

1. Yes (skip to #98l)
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

98k. Why didn't you tell anyone about this (*circle all that apply*)?

1. I was scared I was going to be abandoned (skip to #98n)
2. Financially dependent upon the abuser (skip to #98n)
3. I wasn't aware that it was abuse (skip to #98n)
4. I didn't know who to tell (skip to #98n)
5. I didn't think I would be believed (skip to #98n)
6. I didn't want to embarrass my family (skip to #98n)
7. The abuser threatened to hurt me or my family (skip to #98n)
8. I was given money or gifts not to tell anyone (skip to #98n)
9. I didn't want to get the abuser in trouble (skip to #98n)
10. Other _____ (skip to #98n)

98l. Did you tell the police?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

98m. Who did you tell other than the police? (*circle all that apply*)?

1. Mother
2. Father
3. Other relative
4. Friend
5. Teacher/Principal
6. Religious leader
7. Health care provider (such as a doctor or nurse)
8. Traditional healer
9. Counselor
10. Community leader
11. Other _____
12. No one else

98n. Did you receive any services of any kind because of this first incident?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #99a)
99. Don't Know/Declined

98o. What type of services did you use? (*circle all that apply*)

1. Shelter/Safe House
2. Counseling
3. Social Worker
4. Community Police
5. Royal Swazi Police
6. Clinic/Hospital
7. Traditional Healer
8. Hotline
9. Church
10. Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse (SWAGAA)
11. Save the Children
12. LL (Shoulder to Cry On)
13. Other _____

99a. Was there a time when a man or boy **tried** to make you have sex when you did not want to, but he did not succeed in doing this?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #101a)
99. Don't Know/Declined

99b. How old were you the first time this happened?

- Age in years ____| ____
99. Don't Know/Declined

99c. Was this within the past 12 months?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

99d. Were you enrolled in school the year that this happened?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #99f)
99. Don't Know/Declined

99e. What grade were you in the year that this happened?

1. Grade 1
2. Grade 2
3. Grade 3
4. Grade 4
5. Grade 5
6. Grade 6
7. Grade 7
8. Form 1
9. Form 2
10. Form 3
11. Form 4
12. Form 5
13. Higher (Tertiary)

99. Don't Know/Declined

99f. Can you tell me who did this the first time?

1. Father
2. Brother
3. Other male relative
4. Family friend/lodger
5. School teacher
7. Principal
8. Man/boy from neighborhood
9. Religious leader
10. Community leader
11. Manager/Foreman/Employer
12. Stepfather/Mother's boyfriend
13. Boyfriend/Husband
14. Stranger
15. Recent acquaintance
16. Police
17. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

99g. Was this person "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

99h. Were you "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

99i. Where were you when this occurred the first time?

1. In your home
2. House of Friend/Relative/Neighbor
3. In the school building or on school grounds
4. In or near a teacher's residence
5. On the way to or from school
6. In church/Mosque/Other place of worship
7. In public area
8. Car
9. Combi/Bus
10. Veldt
11. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

99j. Did you ever tell anyone about this first incident?

1. Yes (skip to #99l)
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

- 99k. Why didn't you tell anyone about this (*circle all that apply*)?
11. I was scared I was going to be abandoned (skip to #99n)
 12. Financially dependent upon the abuser (skip to #99n)
 13. I wasn't aware that it was abuse (skip to #99n)
 14. I didn't know who to tell (skip to #99n)
 15. I didn't think I would be believed (skip to #99n)
 16. I didn't want to embarrass my family (skip to #99n)
 17. The abuser threatened to hurt me or my family (skip to #99n)
 18. I was given money or gifts not to tell anyone (skip to #99n)
 19. I didn't want to get the abuser in trouble (skip to #99n)
 20. Other _____ (skip to #99n)

- 99l. Did you tell the police?
1. Yes
 2. No
 99. Don't Know/Declined

- 99m. Who did you tell other than the police? (*circle all that apply*)?
1. Mother
 2. Father
 3. Other relative
 4. Friend
 5. Teacher/Principal
 6. Religious leader
 7. Health care provider (such as a doctor or nurse)
 8. Traditional healer
 9. Counselor
 10. Community leader
 11. Other _____
 12. No one else

- 99n. Did you receive any services of any kind because of this first incident?
1. Yes
 2. No (skip to #100a)
 99. Don't Know/Declined

- 99o. What type of services did you use? (*circle all that apply*)
1. Shelter/Safe House
 2. Counseling
 3. Social Worker
 4. Community Police
 5. Royal Swazi Police
 6. Clinic/Hospital
 7. Traditional Healer
 8. Hotline
 9. Church
 10. Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse (SWAGAA)
 11. Save the Children
 12. LL (Shoulder to Cry On)
 13. Other _____

100a. How many times has a man or boy **tried** to make you have sex when you did not want to, but he did not succeed in doing this?

Number of times __ __ (if < 2 then skip to #101a)

99. Don't Know/Declined

100b. How old were you the Most recent time this happened?

Age in years: __| __

99. Don't Know/Declined

100c. Was this within the past 12 months?

1. Yes

2. No

99. Don't Know/Declined

100d. Were you enrolled in school the year that this happened?

1. Yes

2. No (skip to #100f)

99. Don't Know/Declined

100e. What grade were you in the year that this happened?

1. Grade 1

2. Grade 2

3. Grade 3

4. Grade 4

5. Grade 5

6. Grade 6

7. Grade 7

8. Form 1

9. Form 2

10. Form 3

11. Form 4

12. Form 5

13. Higher (Tertiary)

99. Don't Know/Declined

100f. Can you tell me who did this the first time?

1. Father

2. Brother

3. Other male relative

4. Family friend/lodger

5. School teacher

7. Principal

8. Man/boy from neighborhood

9. Religious leader

10. Community leader

11. Manager/Foreman/Employer

12. Stepfather/Mother's boyfriend

13. Boyfriend/Husband

14. Stranger

15. Recent acquaintance

16. Police

17. Other _____

99. Don't Know/Declined

100g. Was this person "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No

99. Don't Know/Declined

100h. Were you "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No

99. Don't Know/Declined

100i. Where were you when this occurred the first time?

1. In your home
2. House of Friend/Relative/Neighbor
3. In the school building or on school grounds
4. In or near a teacher's residence
5. On the way to or from school
6. In church/Mosque/Other place of worship
7. In public area
8. Car
9. Combi/Bus
10. Veldt
11. Other_____

99. Don't Know/Declined

100j. Did you ever tell anyone about this first incident?

1. Yes (skip to #100l)
2. No

99. Don't Know/Declined

100k. Why didn't you tell anyone about this (*circle all that apply*)?

1. I was scared I was going to be abandoned (skip to #100n)
2. Financially dependent upon the abuser (skip to #100n)
3. I wasn't aware that it was abuse (skip to #100n)
4. I didn't know who to tell (skip to #100n)
5. I didn't think I would be believed (skip to #100n)
6. I didn't want to embarrass my family (skip to #100n)
7. The abuser threatened to hurt me or my family (skip to #100n)
8. I was given money or gifts not to tell anyone (skip to #100n)
9. I didn't want to get the abuser in trouble (skip to #100n)
10. Other_____ (skip to #100n)

100l. Did you tell the police?

1. Yes
2. No

99. Don't Know/Declined

100m. Who did you tell other than the police? (*circle all that apply*)?

1. Mother
2. Father
3. Other relative
4. Friend
5. Teacher/Principal

6. Religious leader
7. Health care provider (such as a doctor or nurse)
8. Traditional healer
9. Counselor
10. Community leader
11. Other _____
12. No one else

100n. Did you receive any services of any kind because of this first incident?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #101a)
99. Don't Know/Declined

100o. What type of services did you use? (*circle all that apply*)

1. Shelter/Safe House
2. Counseling
3. Social Worker
4. Community Police
5. Royal Swazi Police
6. Clinic/Hospital
7. Traditional Healer
8. Hotline
9. Church
10. Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse (SWAGAA)
11. Save the Children
12. LL (Shoulder to Cry On)
13. Other _____

101a. Was there a time when **a man or boy touched you against your will in a sexual way**, such as unwanted touching, kissing, grabbing, or fondling, but he did **not** try to force you to have sex?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #103a)
99. Don't Know/Declined

101b. How old were you the first time this happened?

- Age in years | |
99. Don't Know/Declined

101c. Was this within the past 12 months?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

101d. Were you enrolled in school the year that this happened?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #101f)
99. Don't Know/Declined

101e. What grade were you in the year that this happened?

1. Grade 1
2. Grade 2
3. Grade 3

4. Grade 4
5. Grade 5
6. Grade 6
7. Grade 7
8. Form 1
9. Form 2
10. Form 3
11. Form 4
12. Form 5
13. Higher (Tertiary)
99. Don't Know/Declined

101f. Can you tell me who did this the first time?

1. Father
2. Brother
3. Other male relative
4. Family friend/lodger
5. School teacher
7. Principal
8. Man/boy from neighborhood
9. Religious leader
10. Community leader
11. Manager/Foreman/Employer
12. Stepfather/Mother's boyfriend
13. Boyfriend/Husband
14. Stranger
15. Recent acquaintance
16. Police
17. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

101g. Was this person "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

101h. Were you "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

101i. Where were you when this occurred the first time?

1. In your home
2. House of Friend/Relative/Neighbor
3. In the school building or on school grounds
4. In or near a teacher's residence
5. On the way to or from school
6. In church/Mosque/Other place of worship
7. In public area
8. Car
9. Combi/Bus
10. Veldt
11. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

101j. Did you ever tell anyone about this first incident?

1. Yes (skip to #101l)
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

101k. Why didn't you tell anyone about this (*circle all that apply*)?

1. I was scared I was going to be abandoned (skip to #101n)
2. Financially dependent upon the abuser (skip to #101n)
3. I wasn't aware that it was abuse (skip to #101n)
4. I didn't know who to tell (skip to #101n)
5. I didn't think I would be believed (skip to #101n)
6. I didn't want to embarrass my family (skip to #101n)
7. The abuser threatened to hurt me or my family (skip to #101n)
8. I was given money or gifts not to tell anyone (skip to #101n)
9. I didn't want to get the abuser in trouble (skip to #101n)
10. Other _____ (skip to #101n)

101l. Did you tell the police?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

101m. Who did you tell other than the police? (*circle all that apply*)?

1. Mother
2. Father
3. Other relative
4. Friend
5. Teacher/Principal
6. Religious leader
7. Health care provider (such as a doctor or nurse)
8. Traditional healer
9. Counselor
10. Community leader
11. Other _____
12. No one else

101n. Did you receive any services of any kind because of this first incident?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #102a)
99. Don't Know/Declined

101o. What type of services did you use? (*circle all that apply*)

1. Shelter/Safe House
2. Counseling
3. Social Worker
4. Community Police
5. Royal Swazi Police
6. Clinic/Hospital
7. Traditional Healer
8. Hotline
9. Church

10. Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse (SWAGAA)
11. Save the Children
12. LL (Shoulder to Cry On)
13. Other _____

102a. How many times has **a man or boy touched you against your will in a sexual way**, such as unwanted touching, kissing, grabbing, or fondling, but he did not try to force you to have sex?

Number of times: ___ (if < 2 then skip to #103a)

99. Don't Know/Declined

102b. How old were you the Most recent time this happened?

Age in years: ___|___

99. Don't Know/Declined

102c. Was this within the past 12 months?

1. Yes

2. No

99. Don't Know/Declined

102d. Were you enrolled in school the year that this happened?

1. Yes

2. No (skip to #102f)

99. Don't Know/Declined

102e. What grade were you in the year that this happened?

1. Grade 1

2. Grade 2

3. Grade 3

4. Grade 4

5. Grade 5

6. Grade 6

7. Grade 7

8. Form 1

9. Form 2

10. Form 3

11. Form 4

12. Form 5

13. Higher (Tertiary)

99. Don't Know/Declined

102f. Can you tell me who did this the first time?

1. Father

2. Brother

3. Other male relative

4. Family friend/lodger

5. School teacher

7. Principal

8. Man/boy from neighborhood

9. Religious leader

10. Community leader

11. Manager/Foreman/Employer

12. Stepfather/Mother's boyfriend

13. Boyfriend/Husband

14. Stranger
15. Recent acquaintance
16. Police
17. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

102g. Was this person “on something” (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

102h. Were you “on something” (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

102i. Where were you when this occurred the first time?

1. In your home
2. House of Friend/Relative/Neighbor
3. In the school building or on school grounds
4. In or near a teacher's residence
5. On the way to or from school
6. In church/Mosque/Other place of worship
7. In public area
8. Car
9. Combi/Bus
10. Veldt
11. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

102j. Did you ever tell anyone about this first incident?

1. Yes (skip to #102l)
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

102k. Why didn't you tell anyone about this (*circle all that apply*)?

1. I was scared I was going to be abandoned (skip to #102n)
2. Financially dependent upon the abuser (skip to #102n)
3. I wasn't aware that it was abuse (skip to #102n)
4. I didn't know who to tell (skip to #102n)
5. I didn't think I would be believed (skip to #102n)
6. I didn't want to embarrass my family (skip to #102n)
7. The abuser threatened to hurt me or my family (skip to #102n)
8. I was given money or gifts not to tell anyone (skip to #102n)
9. I didn't want to get the abuser in trouble (skip to #102n)
10. Other _____ (skip to #102n)

102l. Did you tell the police?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

102m. Who did you tell other than the police? (*circle all that apply*)?

1. Mother
2. Father
3. Other relative
4. Friend
5. Teacher/Principal
6. Religious leader
7. Health care provider (such as a doctor or nurse)
8. Traditional healer
9. Counselor
10. Community leader
11. Other _____
12. No one else

102n. Did you receive any services of any kind because of this first incident?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #103a)
99. Don't Know/Declined

102o. What type of services did you use? (*circle all that apply*)

1. Shelter/Safe House
2. Counseling
3. Social Worker
4. Community Police
5. Royal Swazi Police
6. Clinic/Hospital
7. Traditional Healer
8. Hotline
9. Church
10. Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse (SWAGAA)
11. Save the Children
12. LL (Shoulder to Cry On)
13. Other _____

103a. Was there a time when a **man or boy forced you to touch his private parts against your will**, but he did not try to force you to have sex?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #105)
99. Don't Know/Declined

103b. How old were you the first time this happened?

- Age in years ____| ____
99. Don't Know/Declined

103c. Was this within the past 12 months?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

103d. Were you enrolled in school the year that this happened?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #103f)
99. Don't Know/Declined

103e. What grade were you in the year that this happened?

1. Grade 1
2. Grade 2
3. Grade 3
4. Grade 4
5. Grade 5
6. Grade 6
7. Grade 7
8. Form 1
9. Form 2
10. Form 3
11. Form 4
12. Form 5
13. Higher (Tertiary)
99. Don't Know/Declined

103f. Can you tell me who did this the first time?

1. Father
2. Brother
3. Other male relative
4. Family friend/lodger
5. School teacher
7. Principal
8. Man/boy from neighborhood
9. Religious leader
10. Community leader
11. Manager/Foreman/Employer
12. Stepfather/Mother's boyfriend
13. Boyfriend/Husband
14. Stranger
15. Recent acquaintance
16. Police
17. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

103g. Was this person "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

103h. Were you "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

103i. Where were you when this occurred the first time?

1. In your home
2. House of Friend/Relative/Neighbor
3. In the school building or on school grounds
4. In or near a teacher's residence
5. On the way to or from school
6. In church/Mosque/Other place of worship

7. In public area
8. Car
9. Combi/Bus
10. Veldt
11. Other _____
99. Don't Know/Declined

103j. Did you ever tell anyone about this first incident?

1. Yes (skip to #103l)
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

103k. Why didn't you tell anyone about this (*circle all that apply*)?

1. I was scared I was going to be abandoned (skip to #103n)
2. Financially dependent upon the abuser (skip to #103n)
3. I wasn't aware that it was abuse (skip to #103n)
4. I didn't know who to tell (skip to #103n)
5. I didn't think I would be believed (skip to #103n)
6. I didn't want to embarrass my family (skip to #103n)
7. The abuser threatened to hurt me or my family (skip to #103n)
8. I was given money or gifts not to tell anyone (skip to #103n)
9. I didn't want to get the abuser in trouble (skip to #103n)
10. Other _____ (skip to #103n)

103l. Did you tell the police?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

103m. Who did you tell other than the police? (*circle all that apply*)?

1. Mother
2. Father
3. Other relative
4. Friend
5. Teacher/Principal
6. Religious leader
7. Health care provider (such as a doctor or nurse)
8. Traditional healer
9. Counselor
10. Community leader
11. Other _____
12. No one else

103n. Did you receive any services of any kind because of this first incident?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #104a)
99. Don't Know/Declined

103o. What type of services did you use? (*circle all that apply*)

1. Shelter/Safe House
2. Counseling
3. Social Worker
4. Community Police
5. Royal Swazi Police

6. Clinic/Hospital
7. Traditional Healer
8. Hotline
9. Church
10. Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse (SWAGAA)
11. Save the Children
12. LL (Shoulder to Cry On)
13. Other _____

104a. How many times has a man or boy **forced you to touch his private parts against your will**, but he did not try to force you to have sex?

Number of times: ___ ___ (if < 2 then skip to #105)

99. Don't Know/Declined

104b. How old were you the most recent time this happened?

Age in years: ___ | ___

99. Don't Know/Declined

104c. Was this within the past 12 months?

1. Yes

2. No

99. Don't Know/Declined

104d. Were you enrolled in school the year that this happened?

1. Yes

2. No (skip to #104f)

99. Don't Know/Declined

104e. What grade were you in the year that this happened?

1. Grade 1

2. Grade 2

3. Grade 3

4. Grade 4

5. Grade 5

6. Grade 6

7. Grade 7

8. Form 1

9. Form 2

10. Form 3

11. Form 4

12. Form 5

13. Higher (Tertiary)

99. Don't Know/Declined

104f. Can you tell me who did this the first time?

1. Father

2. Brother

3. Other male relative

4. Family friend/lodger

5. School teacher

7. Principal

8. Man/boy from neighborhood

9. Religious leader
10. Community leader
11. Manager/Foreman/Employer
12. Stepfather/Mother's boyfriend
13. Boyfriend/Husband
14. Stranger
15. Recent acquaintance
16. Police
17. Other_____
99. Don't Know/Declined

104g. Was this person "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

104h. Were you "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he did this to you?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

104i. Where were you when this occurred the first time?

1. In your home
2. House of Friend/Relative/Neighbor
3. In the school building or on school grounds
4. In or near a teacher's residence
5. On the way to or from school
6. In church/Mosque/Other place of worship
7. In public area
8. Car
9. Combi/Bus
10. Veldt
11. Other_____
99. Don't Know/Declined

104j. Did you ever tell anyone about this first incident?

1. Yes (skip to #104l)
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

104k. Why didn't you tell anyone about this (*circle all that apply*)?

1. I was scared I was going to be abandoned (skip to #104n)
2. Financially dependent upon the abuser (skip to #104n)
3. I wasn't aware that it was abuse (skip to #104n)
4. I didn't know who to tell (skip to #104n)
5. I didn't think I would be believed (skip to #104n)
6. I didn't want to embarrass my family (skip to #104n)
7. The abuser threatened to hurt me or my family (skip to #104n)
8. I was given money or gifts not to tell anyone (skip to #104n)
9. I didn't want to get the abuser in trouble (skip to #104n)
10. Other_____ (skip to #104n)

104l. Did you tell the police?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Don't Know/Declined

104m. Who did you tell other than the police? (*circle all that apply*)?

1. Mother
2. Father
3. Other relative
4. Friend
5. Teacher/Principal
6. Religious leader
7. Health care provider (such as a doctor or nurse)
8. Traditional healer
9. Counselor
10. Community leader
11. Other _____
12. No one else

104n. Did you receive any services of any kind because of this first incident?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #105)
99. Don't Know/Declined

104o. What type of services did you use? (*circle all that apply*)

1. Shelter/Safe House
2. Counseling
3. Social Worker
4. Community Police
5. Royal Swazi Police
6. Clinic/Hospital
7. Traditional Healer
8. Hotline
9. Church
10. Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse (SWAGAA)
11. Save the Children
12. LL (Shoulder to Cry On)
13. Other _____

105. For any of these incidents, would you have liked to have had help from a service that was not available?

1. Yes
2. No (skip to #107)
3. Not applicable, respondent did not report any incidents (skip to #107)
99. Don't Know/Declined

106. What service would have been helpful to you? (*Read all and circle all that apply*)

1. Shelter/Safe House
2. Counseling
3. Women's Center
4. Social Worker
5. Police

- 6. Clinic/Hospital
- 7. Traditional Healer
- 8. Hotline
- 9. Other _____

107. Have you heard of the following services available for women and children who have experienced abuse? (*Read each items*)

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know/Declined</u>
a. SWAGAA (Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse)	1	2	99
b. Social Welfare Department	1	2	99
c. Save the Children	1	2	99
d. Hotline	1	2	99
e. Domestic Violence and Child Protection Unit	1	2	99
f. LL (Shoulder to Cry On)	1	2	99

Time interview ended ____ ____

Referral Form for Counseling Services

There are services available if you want to talk to someone more about violence. If you are feeling upset about the things we have talked about or you currently don't feel safe, would you like for us to help put you in touch with a counseling service? We will need to get your contact information, including your name and a place where a counselor can find you. However, we would not give any of the information you have shared with us during the interview. There is no way for you to be connected with this interview. We will share only the information you feel comfortable giving us permission to pass on. The research team will not be keeping your contact information.

CONTACT INFORMATION

Name: _____

Location

Region: _____ I

Inkhundla: _____

Major Area: _____

Sub-Area: _____

Nearby Landmark (e.g., church, school, clinic): _____

What is the best and safest way for counselor to find you: _____

Information to be shared: _____

TO BE COMPLETED BY INTERVIEWER

I CERTIFY THAT I HAVE READ THE ABOVE PROCEDURE FOR OFFERING DIRECT COUNSELING SERVICE TO THE PARTICIPANT AND THE PARTICIPANT HAS GIVEN ME PERMISSION TO SHARE THE ABOVE CONTACT INFORMATION WITH A SERVICE PROVIDER.

INITIAL OF INTERVIEWER: _____

Useful Information

- Grants for children/families in need:

a) Educational grants:

If you want to assist a family to access educational grants, you can get the application forms at the Regional Education Office or from the head teacher at your school.

Ministry of Education Headquarters: 404 1365/6, REO Hhohho: 404 3761, Manzini :505 2248/7/9, REO Shiselweni: 207 8239, REO Lubombo: 343 4129

Some NGOs also provide education grants. Please contact the following organizations for application criteria.

FAWESWA 505 3636; NERCHA 404 1703/1726 ; Red Cross 404 0575; Caritas Orphan-Aid 505 2972;

b) Other social assistance grants

If you want to assist a family with other grants including elderly grant, you should apply at the regional offices of the Ministry of Health and Social Welfare.

Manyakane 538 8036, Manzini 505 5808, Mbabane 404 4340, Pigg's Peak 437 1939, Siteki 343 4457

- Testing and/or treatment: notifiable diseases, HIV and AIDS

You can get contact details for your regional health care services and training courses from the regional offices of the Ministry of Health and Social Welfare listed above, or from the head office: Tel. 404 2431

a) Notifiable diseases (TB, malaria, measles etc.): Contact your nearest clinic, health centre or hospital.

b) HIV and AIDS: voluntary counselling, testing and treatment

The Ministry of Health and NGOs have established centres for voluntary counselling and testing (VCT) for HIV and AIDS and also for anti-retroviral treatment/therapy (ART) throughout Swaziland. You can get a list of VCT and treatment centres in your own region from the nearby clinic, health centre or hospital.

- Disabled people's organizations

➤ FODSWA (Federation of Disabled People of Swaziland): Tel: 404 2880

➤ Ministry of Education Special Education Unit: Tel: 404 2491

- Home-based care/ outreach work (information / training / funding)
 - Ministry of Health and Social Welfare: contact your nearest clinic
 - Hospice at Home (Matsapha): Tel: 518 4485 or 518 6405
 - Salvation Army Clinic: Tel: 404 5234 or 404 8665
 - SWAPOL (Swaziland Positive Living): Tel: 505 7008
 - SWANEPA (Swaziland Network of people living with HIV and AIDS):
Tel: 404 2578
 - The AIDS Information and Support Centre (TASC)
Tel: 505 4790, Helpline: 505 3910

- Family Planning/ Sexually Transmitted Diseases
Call FLAS (Family Life Association, Swaziland): FLAS has a youth team.
Tel: 505 3082

- Gender issues: violence against women, women and girls issue
 - SWAAGA (Swaziland Action Group against Abuse): toll-free line 95, Tel. 505 7514
 - Gender desk, Ministry of Home Affairs: Tel: 404 2941

- Children in Distress and bereavement / Child Abuse
 - Call the Ministry of Education toll-free line: 9664 (Mon. to Fri.: 8:00 am to 5:00 pm), or contact guidance counsellors based in the regional education offices:
Ministry of Education Headquarters: 404 1365/6, REO Hhohho: 404 3761, Manzini :505 2248/7/9, REO Shiselweni: 207 8239, REO Lubombo: 343 4129
 - Save the Children. Tel 404 2573.

Domestic Violence, Child Protection and Sexual Offences (DCS) units of the Royal Swazi Police (RSP) have been operational since 2000. If you want to report cases of rape, incest, common assault or indecent assault, attempted murder, abduction, kidnapping etc. of children under 18 (or family violence and sexual offences towards adults), you can:

 - Contact RSP Emergency Service 999;
 - Report the matter to the local police station;

- Substance abuse
 - COSAD (Council on Smoking and Drug Dependence: Tel: 505 3204
 - Ministry of Health and Social Welfare: Mental Health Centre: Tel 505 5170