

# VIOLENCE AGAINST CHILDREN SURVEY — TANZANIA: Head of Household Questionnaire

MAINLAND HOH      cluster # \_\_\_\_\_ council of elders# \_\_\_\_\_ group # \_\_\_\_\_

## COLLECTED VIEWS OF THE LEADER OF COUNCIL OF ELDERS

No	Questions and Filters	Coding Categories	Skip
H1	The house walls are built with the following materials? <i>(If unsure of the material, please ask head of household)</i>	GRASS/MADE OF THE PAPYRUS REEDS .... 1 WOOD AND EARTH ..... 2 EARTH BRICKS (THAT HAVE BEEN BURNT)..... 3 BURNT BRICKS..... 4 WOOD..... 5 CEMENTED BRICKS..... 6 STONES..... 7 ANOTHER : _____ 8 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99	
H2	Type of the dwelling: <i>(If unsure, please ask head of household)</i>	HOUSE ..... 1 ROOM /ROOMS..... 2 MAKE-SHIFT ..... 3 ANOTHER : _____ 4 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99	
H3	<i>Does the household have electricity?(If unsure about a generator or solar panels please ask head of household)</i>	YES..... 1 NO..... 2	
H4	Is the HH the same child (Female/male) who will be participating in the survey?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2	→ H6
H5	Now we would like to know if there is any disability (Read 1-6 and circle all possible answers)	Has no problem..... 1 To see ..... 2 To hear ..... 3 To walk ..... 4 hand/hands..... 5 mind..... 6 OTHERS: _____ 7 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99	
H6	Now we would like to ask about the child (Male/Female) or young adult we are going to interview. Does this child or young adult have (Read 1-6 and circle all possible answers)	Has no problem ..... 1 To see ..... 2 To hear ..... 3 To walk..... 4 Hand/hands..... 5 Mind ..... 6 OTHERS : _____ 7 HE/ SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99	
CH	CHECK H5 & H6 THE CHILD IS DISABLED <input type="checkbox"/>	THE CHILD IS NOT DISABLED <input type="checkbox"/>	→ H7
<p>↓</p> <p><i>SHOULD THE LEADER OF COUNCIL OF ELDERS SAY THAT THE CHILD IS DISABLED, TRY TO SEE THE CHILD AND SEE IF YOU CAN INTERROGATE HIM OR NOT. SHOULD THE CHILD HAVE A SERIOUS DEFORMITY, FOR EXAMPLE, WON'T BE ABLE TO GIVE A RESPONSE CHOOSE ANOTHER CHILD WHO FOLLOWS IN THE KISH LIST, AND IN CASE THERE IS NO OTHER WHO HAS THE QUALITIES WE ARE LOOKING FOR, THANK THE LEADER OF COUNCIL OF ELDERS AND THE CHILD THEN BID THEM AND LEAVE.</i></p>			
H7	Where do you normally get your drinking water? <i>(If it varies by season, ask about current time.)</i>	<b>WATER OF PUMPED WELL</b> A WELL WITH A PUMP/AT HOME..... 1 → H10 A COMMUNITY WELL WITH A PUMP / A WELL WITH A PUMP AT THE NEIGHBOR'S HOME..... 2 <b>AN OPEN WELL</b> AN OPEN WELL WITHIN THE HOMESTEAD..... 3 AN OPEN COMMUNITY WELL /AN OPEN WELL AT THE NEIGHBOR'S COMPOUND..... 4 <b>A WELL THAT HAS A COVER</b> A WELL THAT HAS A COVER AT HOME COMPOUND.... 5 COMMUNITY WELL WHICH HAS A COVER / A NEIGHBOR'S WELL THAT IS DUG..... 6 <b>WATER FOR THE EQUALITY OF SOIL</b> SPRING / IN THE RIVER / POND/LAKE/ DAM. 7 <b>ANOTHER TYPE</b> RAIN-WATER ..... 8 RETAILERS IN VANS..... 9 RETAILERS ..... 10 ANOTHER : _____ 11 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99 → H10	

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H8	What can you say concerning the availability of water from this source? <i>(Read the following responses:)</i>	All the time..... 1 Most of the time..... 2 Some of the time..... 3 Rarely available..... 4 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99																													
H9	How much time does it take for someone to go, fetch water and come back?	TIME IN MINUTES <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table>  HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99																													
H10	What type of toilet facility does your household possess?	FLASH TOILET ..... 1 PIT LATRINE WITH A SUCTION PUMP (VIP)..... 2 PIT LATRINE ..... 3 NONE/IN THE BUSH/ IN THE FARM ..... 4 OTHER..... 5 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99	→ H12																												
H11	Do you share this toilet with neighbors from other households?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99																													
H12	Do you own, rent or live without paying in this house where you are living?	OF OUR OWN..... 1 WE RENT ..... 2 WE DON'T RENT, IT'S AN AGREEMENT WITH THE OWNER OF THE FARM..... 3 WE DON'T RENT, WE JUST MANAGE ..... 4 HE/ SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99																													
H13*	Does your household have these facilities/services? <i>(Read each item)</i> a. A radio? b. A television? c. A telephone/Mobile phone d. Refrigerator? e. A paraffin lamp? f. An iron (charcoal or electricity)?	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">YES</th> <th style="text-align: center;">NO</th> <th style="text-align: center;">HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>RADIO ?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> </tr> <tr> <td>TELEVISION ?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> </tr> <tr> <td>TELEPHONE/MOBILE PHONE?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> </tr> <tr> <td>REFRIGERATOR ?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PARAFFIN LAMP ?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AN IRON (CHARCOAL OR ELECTRICITY)?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER	RADIO ?	1	2	99	TELEVISION ?	1	2	99	TELEPHONE/MOBILE PHONE?	1	2	99	REFRIGERATOR ?	1	2	99	PARAFFIN LAMP ?	1	2	99	AN IRON (CHARCOAL OR ELECTRICITY)?	1	2	99	
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H14*	Does any member of the household, own the following? <i>(Read each item)</i> a. A bicycle? b. A car? c. A boat? d. animals(livestock)	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">YES</th> <th style="text-align: center;">NO</th> <th style="text-align: center;">HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>BICYCLE ?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CAR ?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BOAT?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> </tr> <tr> <td>ANIMALS (LIVESTOCK)?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER	BICYCLE ?	1	2	99	CAR ?	1	2	99	BOAT?	1	2	99	ANIMALS (LIVESTOCK)?	1	2	99									
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H15	How many acres of land for farming, are owned by this household?	THERE IS NONE..... 1 LESS THAN 1 ACRE ..... 2 BETWEEN 1 - 2 ACRES..... 3 BETWEEN 3 - 5 ACRES..... 4 BETWEEN 6 – 10 ACRES..... 5 MORE THAN 10 ACRES..... 6 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99																													
H16	How many acres of land for grazing are owned by this household?	THERE IS NONE ..... 1 LESS THAN 1 ACRE..... 2 BETWEEN 1 – 2 ACRES ..... 3 BETWEEN 3 – 5 ACRES..... 4 BETWEEN 6 – 10 ACRES..... 5 MORE THAN 10 ACRES..... 6 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99																													

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H17	How many children aged between 7 – 13 years old live in this household?	INDICATE THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN: <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	IF "0" THEN H21 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99 → H21																																																				
H18	Among these children, how many are in primary school?	INDICATE THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99																																																				
H19	Refer to H17 and H18: If number of children in H18 is less than <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> in H17	If H17 AND H18 have the same number of children <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	→ H21																																																				
H20*	If this year there were children who were supposed to be in school, but they are certainly not in school, what are the main reasons for non-enrolment? (Circle all that apply)	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;"><b>SAFETY</b></td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 30%;"><b>HE/SHE IS NEEDED AT HOME</b></td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FAMILY DISPUTES / THERE IS NO PEACE.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>THE CHILD IS REQUIRED TO TAKE CARE OF HER/HIS JUNIORS ...</td> <td>11</td> </tr> <tr> <td>TRAVELING IS NOT SAFE.....</td> <td>2</td> <td>THE CHILD IS REQUIRED TO HELP WITH DOMESTIC CHORES.....</td> <td>12</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SCHOOL HAS NO WATER/GLASSES.....</td> <td>3</td> <td>THE CHILD IS REQUIRED TO DO JOB FOR A PAY .....</td> <td>13</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HE/SHE DOESN'T FEEL SAFE AT SCHOOL...</td> <td>4</td> <td><b>TRADITON</b></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>FINANCIAL BURDEN/ADOPTED</b></td> <td></td> <td>INFORMAL EDUCATION.....</td> <td>14</td> </tr> <tr> <td>I CAN'T MANAGE THE BUDGET.....</td> <td>5</td> <td>MIGRATING ABOUT WITH THE FAMILY...</td> <td>15</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SCHOOL IS FAR.....</td> <td>6</td> <td>CULTURE/TRADITIONS.....</td> <td>16</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SCHOOL IS CLOSED.....</td> <td>7</td> <td>A VISITING CHILD/ A VISITOR..</td> <td>17</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THE NEAREST SCHOOL HAS NO TEACHERS.....</td> <td>8</td> <td>SCHOOL IS NOT IMPORTANT/ A WASTE OF TIME.....</td> <td>18</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THERE IS NO VACANCY AT SCHOOL.....</td> <td>9</td> <td>THE CHILD DOES NOT WANT SCHOOL.....</td> <td>19</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SCHOOL NOT KNOWN.....</td> <td>10</td> <td>OTHER : _____</td> <td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER.....</td> <td>99</td> </tr> </table>	<b>SAFETY</b>		<b>HE/SHE IS NEEDED AT HOME</b>		FAMILY DISPUTES / THERE IS NO PEACE.....	1	THE CHILD IS REQUIRED TO TAKE CARE OF HER/HIS JUNIORS ...	11	TRAVELING IS NOT SAFE.....	2	THE CHILD IS REQUIRED TO HELP WITH DOMESTIC CHORES.....	12	SCHOOL HAS NO WATER/GLASSES.....	3	THE CHILD IS REQUIRED TO DO JOB FOR A PAY .....	13	HE/SHE DOESN'T FEEL SAFE AT SCHOOL...	4	<b>TRADITON</b>		<b>FINANCIAL BURDEN/ADOPTED</b>		INFORMAL EDUCATION.....	14	I CAN'T MANAGE THE BUDGET.....	5	MIGRATING ABOUT WITH THE FAMILY...	15	SCHOOL IS FAR.....	6	CULTURE/TRADITIONS.....	16	SCHOOL IS CLOSED.....	7	A VISITING CHILD/ A VISITOR..	17	THE NEAREST SCHOOL HAS NO TEACHERS.....	8	SCHOOL IS NOT IMPORTANT/ A WASTE OF TIME.....	18	THERE IS NO VACANCY AT SCHOOL.....	9	THE CHILD DOES NOT WANT SCHOOL.....	19	SCHOOL NOT KNOWN.....	10	OTHER : _____	20			HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER.....	99	
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H21	What is your religion? (Circle all that apply)	MUSLIM ..... 1 TRADITIONAL ..... 2 CATHOLIC ..... 3 PROTESTANT ..... 4 NOT A BELIEVER ..... 5 ANY OTHER ..... 6 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99																																																					
H22	What is the highest level of school You attended: primary, secondary, or higher?	PREVIOUS SCHOOLS ..... 1 PRIMARY SCHOOL ..... 2 A COURSE AFTER PRIMARY SCHOOL..... 3 SECONDARY ..... 4 A COURSE AFTER SECONDARY EDUCATION.... 5 UNIVERSITY ..... 6 NEVER WENT TO SCHOOL..... 7 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER ..... 99																																																					
H23*	What is your current marital status? (Read response for appropriate gender)	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">READ TO MAN</th> <th style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">READ TO WOMAN</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Read to Male</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Read to Female</td> </tr> <tr> <td>I am married..... 1 → H24</td> <td>I am married ..... 7 → H25</td> </tr> <tr> <td>I have not married..... 2</td> <td>I am not married..... 8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cohabiting ..... 3 → H26</td> <td>Cohabiting ..... 9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>They are divorced..... 4</td> <td>Rejected..... 10 → H26</td> </tr> <tr> <td>They are separated ..... 5</td> <td>They have separated..... 11</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Widow ..... 6</td> <td>Widow..... 12</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER.... 99</td> <td>HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99</td> </tr> </table>	READ TO MAN	READ TO WOMAN	Read to Male	Read to Female	I am married..... 1 → H24	I am married ..... 7 → H25	I have not married..... 2	I am not married..... 8	Cohabiting ..... 3 → H26	Cohabiting ..... 9	They are divorced..... 4	Rejected..... 10 → H26	They are separated ..... 5	They have separated..... 11	Widow ..... 6	Widow..... 12	HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER.... 99	HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99																																			
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H24	Some men prefer to have multiple wives. Do you have more than one wife or live with other women as if you are married?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2 HE/ SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99	→ H26																																																				

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H25	Some men prefer to have multiple wives. Apart from you, does your husband have other women or live with other women as if married?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2 HE/ SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99	
H26	In the last 12 months, how often have you worked for money or any other payment (goods)? <i>(Read the following)</i>	A WHOLE YEAR..... 1 MY WORK IS SEASONAL..... 2 OCCASIONALLY ..... 3 I DON'T WORK AT ALL..... 4 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER ..... 99	→ H30
H27	In the past 12 months, what did you mainly do for work? (Please, list all if respondent has more than one work/occupation)	WRITE THE ANSWERS 1: _____ WRITE THE ANSWERS 2: _____ ANOTHER: _____ _____	
H28	REFER TO H27: FOR INTERVIEW, FILL OUT: LEADER OF COUNCIL OF ELDERS IS CONCERNED WITH MATTERS OF AGRICULTURE? Does the HH engage/work in agriculture?      YES      NO	↓      ↓      ↓	H30
H29	Usually you cultivate your own farm or family land, or a rented land, or cultivating for somebody his land?  Do you mainly work on your own land or family land, or do you work on land that you rent from another person, or you work on someone else's land/farm?	MY FARM..... 1 FAMILY/CLAN LAND..... 2 RENTED FARM..... 3 LEASED FARM..... 4 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER ..... 99	
H30	In a period of five years, how many times have you changed residences in the town ? How many times have you shifted/moved within the same village in the last five years?	WRITE HE/SHE HAS CHANGED RESIDENCE HOW MANY TIMES <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99	→ IF "0" THEN H32 → H32
H31	Why did you move? <i>(Circle all possible answers)</i>	DISPUTES/ LACK OF PEACE..... 1 BECAUSE OF WORK..... 2 FINANCIAL/ECONOMIC CONSTRAINTS ..... 3 TO BE CLOSE TO THE FAMILY..... 4 PASTORALIST..... 5 TO MARRY/ TO GET MARRIED..... 6 TROUBLE ..... 7 OTHER..... 8 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99	
H32	How many times have you shifted to another village in the last five years?	WRITE HE/SHE HAS MOVED TO TOWN HOW MANY TIMES <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> HE/ SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99	→ IF "0" THEN H34 → H34
H33	Why did you move? <i>(Circle all possible answers)</i>	DISPUTES/ LACK OF PEACE..... 1 BECAUSE OF WORK..... 2 FINANCIAL/ECONOMIC CONSTRAINTS..... 3 TO BE CLOSE TO THE FAMILY..... 4 PASTORALIST..... 5 TO MARRY/ TO GET MARRIED..... 6 TROUBLE ..... 7 OTHER..... 8 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99	
H34	How many times in the last 12 months did you have problems in securing sufficient food for the household: never, once in a while, often, or always?	NEVER..... 1 ONCE IN A WHILE..... 2 OFTEN..... 3 ALWAYS..... 4 HE/SHE HAS NO ANSWER..... 99	

*Investigator:* Thanks for your cooperation in the achievement of this exercise  
I would request for a quiet place when we will be conducting your interview with your child present